

Safety data sheet according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

- **1.1 Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** *Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight*
- **Article number:** 173899, 173882alt, 257841alt, 257919alt
- **1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**
No further relevant information available.
- **Sector of Use**
SU21 Consumer uses: Private households / general public / consumers
SU22 Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
- **Product category** PC9a Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers
- **Process category**
PROC7 Industrial spraying
PROC11 Non industrial spraying
- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Lacquer
- **1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
MOTIP DUPLI GmbH
Kurt Vogelsang Strasse 6
D-74855 Haßmersheim
Tel.: +49/6266/75-0
msds@de.motipdupli.com
- **Further information obtainable from:** Department Product Safety
- **1.4 Emergency telephone number:**
Tel.: +49 6266-75-310
Fax +49 6266-75-362
(Mo - Th 08:00 am - 04:00 pm, Fr 08:00 am - 00:30 pm)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

- **2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture**
- **Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**



GHS02 flame

Aerosol 1 H222-H229 Extremely flammable aerosol. Pressurised container: May burst if heated.



GHS07

Eye Irrit. 2 H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

STOT SE 3 H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

- **2.2 Label elements**
- **Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008**
The product is classified and labelled according to the CLP regulation.

(Contd. on page 2)

Safety data sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

(Contd. of page 1)

· Hazard pictograms

GHS02 GHS07

· Signal word Danger**· Hazard-determining components of labelling:**

acetone

n-butyl acetate

2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate

· Hazard statements

H222-H229 Extremely flammable aerosol. Pressurised container: May burst if heated.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

· Precautionary statements

P101 If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

P102 Keep out of reach of children.

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.

P211 Do not spray on an open flame or other ignition source.

P251 Do not pierce or burn, even after use.

P260 Do not breathe spray.

P410+P412 Protect from sunlight. Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 50 °C/122 °F.

P501 Dispose of contents / container in accordance with regional regulations.

· Additional information:

EUH066 Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Buildup of explosive mixtures possible without sufficient ventilation.

· 2.3 Other hazards**· Results of PBT and vPvB assessment****· PBT:** Not applicable.**· vPvB:** Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

· 3.2 Chemical characterisation: Mixtures**· Description:** Mixture of substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.**· Dangerous components:**

CAS: 67-64-1 EINECS: 200-662-2 Index number: 606-001-00-8 Reg.nr.: 01-2119471330-49	acetone Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Eye Irrit. 2, H319; STOT SE 3, H336	25-<50%
CAS: 74-98-6 EINECS: 200-827-9 Index number: 601-003-00-5 Reg.nr.: 01-2119486944-21	propane Flam. Gas 1, H220 Press. Gas (Comp.), H280	12.5-<20%
CAS: 123-86-4 EINECS: 204-658-1 Index number: 607-025-00-1 Reg.nr.: 01-2119485493-29	n-butyl acetate Flam. Liq. 3, H226 STOT SE 3, H336	10-<12.5%

(Contd. on page 3)

GB

Safety data sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

(Contd. of page 2)

CAS: 106-97-8 EINECS: 203-448-7 Index number: 601-004-00-0 Reg.nr.: 01-2119474691-32	butane ⚠ Flam. Gas 1, H220	10-<12.5%
CAS: 108-65-6 EINECS: 203-603-9 Index number: 607-195-00-7 Reg.nr.: 01-2119475791-29	2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate ⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226 ⚠ STOT SE 3, H336	5-<10%
CAS: 75-28-5 EINECS: 200-857-2 Index number: 601-004-00-0 Reg.nr.: 01-2119485395-27	isobutane ⚠ Flam. Gas 1, H220	2.5-<5%
EC number: 905-588-0 Index number: 601-022-00-9 Reg.nr.: 01-21194882216-32	xylene ⚠ Flam. Liq. 3, H226 ⚠ STOT RE 2, H373; Asp. Tox. 1, H304 ⚠ Acute Tox. 4, H312; Acute Tox. 4, H332; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2, H319; STOT SE 3, H335	2.5-<5%
CAS: 9004-70-0	cellulose nitrate ⚠ Flam. Sol. 1, H228	2.5-<5%
CAS: 64-17-5 EINECS: 200-578-6 Index number: 603-002-00-5 Reg.nr.: 01-2119457610-43	ethanol ⚠ Flam. Liq. 2, H225 ⚠ Eye Irrit. 2, H319	<2.5%

Additional information:

The content of Benzene (EINECS-Nr. 200-753-7) in the ingredients is less than 0,1% (Note P Annex 1A 1272/2008 EU), so the classification as carcinogen need not to apply.

xylene: Contains ethylbenzene CAS 100-41-4

For the wording of the listed hazard phrases refer to section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

- **General information:** Take affected persons out into the fresh air.
- **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
- **After skin contact:** Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
- **After eye contact:**
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** Drink plenty of water and provide fresh air. Call for a doctor immediately.
- **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing agents:

CO₂, powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
Use fire extinguishing methods suitable to surrounding conditions.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.

5.3 Advice for firefighters -

Protective equipment:

Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
Do not inhale explosion gases or combustion gases.

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety data sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

Mouth respiratory protective device.

(Contd. of page 3)

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

· 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Keep away from ignition sources.

Ensure adequate ventilation

Mount respiratory protective device.

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

· 6.2 Environmental precautions: Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

· 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

· 6.4 Reference to other sections

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

· 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Keep away from heat and direct sunlight.

Ensure good interior ventilation, especially at floor level. (Fumes are heavier than air).

Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.

· Information about fire - and explosion protection:

Do not spray onto a naked flame or any incandescent material.

Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

Keep respiratory protective device available.

· 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

· Storage:

· Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:

Observe official regulations on storing packagings with pressurised containers.

· Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.

· Further information about storage conditions: Keep container tightly sealed.

· Storage class: 2 B

· 7.3 Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

· Additional information about design of technical facilities: No further data; see item 7.

· 8.1 Control parameters

· Ingredients with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

67-64-1 acetone

WEL Short-term value: 3620 mg/m³, 1500 ppmLong-term value: 1210 mg/m³, 500 ppm

123-86-4 n-butyl acetate

WEL Short-term value: 966 mg/m³, 200 ppmLong-term value: 724 mg/m³, 150 ppm

106-97-8 butane

WEL Short-term value: 1810 mg/m³, 750 ppmLong-term value: 1450 mg/m³, 600 ppm

Carc (if more than 0.1% of buta-1.3-diene)

(Contd. on page 5)

GB

Safety data sheet
according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

(Contd. of page 4)

108-65-6 2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate

WEL Short-term value: 548 mg/m³, 100 ppm
Long-term value: 274 mg/m³, 50 ppm
Sk

xylene

WEL Short-term value: 441 mg/m³, 100 ppm
Long-term value: 220 mg/m³, 50 ppm
Sk; BMGV

64-17-5 ethanol

WEL Long-term value: 1920 mg/m³, 1000 ppm

· Ingredients with biological limit values:**xylene**

BMGV 650 mmol/mol creatinine
Medium: urine
Sampling time: post shift
Parameter: methyl hippuric acid

· **Additional information:** The lists valid during the making were used as basis.

· 8.2 Exposure controls**· Personal protective equipment:****· General protective and hygienic measures:**

Do not eat, drink, smoke or sniff while working.
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
Avoid contact with the eyes.

· Respiratory protection:

Not necessary if room is well-ventilated.
In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use self-contained respiratory protective device.

· Protection of hands:

In case of contact with spray dust protective gloves made of butyl should be used (min. 0.4 mm thick), e.g. KCL Camatril, article no. 898 or similar products

Solvent resistant gloves

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· Material of gloves

Natural rubber, NR

Butyl rubber, BR

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· Penetration time of glove material

Butyl rubber gloves with a thickness of 0.4 mm are resistant to:

Acetone: 480 min

Butyl acetate: 60 min

Ethyl acetate: 170 min

Xylene: 42 min

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

(Contd. on page 6)

Safety data sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

(Contd. of page 5)

- For the permanent contact in work areas without heightened risk of injury (e.g. Laboratory) gloves made of the following material are suitable:

Natural rubber, NR

- Eye protection:



Tightly sealed goggles

- Body protection: Light weight protective clothing

*

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

- 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- General Information

- Appearance:

Form:	Aerosol
Colour:	According to product specification
Odour:	Characteristic
Odour threshold:	Not determined.

- pH-value: Not determined.

- Change in condition

Melting point/freezing point:	Undetermined.
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	Not applicable, as aerosol.

- Flash point: Not applicable, as aerosol.

- Flammability (solid, gas): Not applicable.

- Ignition temperature: 315 °C (599 °F)

- Decomposition temperature: Not determined.

- Explosive properties: Not determined.

- Explosion limits:

Lower:	1.2 Vol %
Upper:	13 Vol %

- Vapour pressure at 20 °C (68 °F): 8,300 hPa (6,225.5 mm Hg)

- Density at 20 °C (68 °F): 0.78 g/cm³ (6.51 lbs/gal)

- Relative density: Not determined.

- Vapour density: Not determined.

- Evaporation rate: Not applicable.

- Solubility in / Miscibility with water:

Not miscible or difficult to mix.

- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: Not determined.

- Viscosity:

Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.

- Solvent content:

Organic solvents:	91.5 %
VOC (EC)	---
	710.6 g/l
VOC-EU%	91.52 %

- Solids content: 0.3 %

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety data sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: *Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight*

(Contd. of page 6)

· **9.2 Other information**

No further relevant information available.

* **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

- **10.1 Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **10.2 Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **10.4 Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **10.5 Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

* **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

- **11.1 Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **LD/LC50 values relevant for classification:****67-64-1 acetone**

Oral	LD50	5,800 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	>15,800 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50 / 4h	76 mg/l (rat)

123-86-4 n-butyl acetate

Oral	LD50	10,800 mg/kg (rat) (OECD 401)
Dermal	LD50	>17,600 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50 / 4 h	>21 mg/m ³ (rat)

108-65-6 2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate

Oral	LD50	8,530 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	>5,000 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50 / 4 h	>10,000 mg/m ³ (rat)

xylene

Oral	LD50	3,523 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	2,000 mg/kg (rabbit)
Inhalative	LC50 / 4 h	29,000 mg/m ³ (rat)

64-17-5 ethanol

Oral	LD50	10,470 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	>2,000 mg/kg (rat)
Inhalative	LC50 / 4h	120 mg/l (rat)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **Skin corrosion/irritation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Serious eye damage/irritation**
Causes serious eye irritation.
- **Respiratory or skin sensitisation** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)**
- **Germ cell mutagenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Carcinogenicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Reproductive toxicity** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure**
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- **STOT-repeated exposure** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

(Contd. on page 8)

Safety data sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

(Contd. of page 7)

· **Aspiration hazard** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

· 12.1 Toxicity

· Aquatic toxicity:

67-64-1 acetone

LC50/96h	8,300 mg/l (fish)
EC50/96h	7,200 mg/l (algae)
LC50 / 48 h	8,450 mg/l (crustacean (water flea))

108-65-6 2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate

EC50 / 48 h	>500 mg/l (daphnia magna)
LC50 / 96 h	100-180 mg/l (oncorhynchus mykiss / Regenbogenforelle)

xylene

EC50 / 48 h	7.4 mg/l (daphnia magna)
LC50 / 96 h	13.5 mg/l (fish)

64-17-5 ethanol

LC50/96h	13,000 mg/l (oncorhynchus mykiss / Regenbogenforelle)
EC50 / 48 h	12,900 mg/l (algae)
LC50 / 48 h	12,340 mg/l (daphnia magna)

· **12.2 Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.· **12.3 Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.· **12.4 Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

· Additional ecological information:

· General notes:

Water hazard class 1 (German Regulation) (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

· 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

· **PBT:** Not applicable.· **vPvB:** Not applicable.· **12.6 Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

· 13.1 Waste treatment methods

· Recommendation

Must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· European waste catalogue

08 01 11*	waste paint and varnish containing organic solvents or other hazardous substances
15 01 04	metallic packaging
15 01 10*	packaging containing residues of or contaminated by hazardous substances

· Uncleaned packaging:

· Recommendation:

Dispose of packaging according to regulations on the disposal of packagings.
Non contaminated packagings may be recycled.

GB

(Contd. on page 9)

Safety data sheet
according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019



Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

(Contd. of page 8)

SECTION 14: Transport information

· 14.1 UN-Number	UN1950
· ADR, IMDG, IATA	
· 14.2 UN proper shipping name	1950 AEROSOLS
· ADR	AEROSOLS
· IMDG	AEROSOLS, flammable
· IATA	
· 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	
· ADR	
	
· Class	2 5F Gases.
· Label	2.1
· IMDG, IATA	
	
· Class	2.1
· Label	2.1
· 14.4 Packing group	
· ADR, IMDG, IATA	not regulated
· 14.5 Environmental hazards:	Not applicable.
· 14.6 Special precautions for user	Warning: Gases.
· Danger code (Kemler):	-
· EMS Number:	F-D,S-U
· Stowage Code	SW1 Protected from sources of heat. SW22 For AEROSOLS with a maximum capacity of 1 litre: Category A. For AEROSOLS with a capacity above 1 litre: Category B. For WASTE AEROSOLS: Category C, Clear of living quarters.
· Segregation Code	SG69 For AEROSOLS with a maximum capacity of 1 litre: Segregation as for class 9. Stow "separated from" class 1 except for division 1.4. For AEROSOLS with a capacity above 1 litre: Segregation as for the appropriate subdivision of class 2. For WASTE AEROSOLS: Segregation as for the appropriate subdivision of class 2.
· 14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	
· ADR	
· Limited quantities (LQ)	1L
· Excepted quantities (EQ)	Code: E0 Not permitted as Excepted Quantity
· Transport category	2
· Tunnel restriction code	D

(Contd. on page 10)

GB

Safety data sheet

according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

(Contd. of page 9)

· IMDG	
· Limited quantities (LQ)	1L
· Excepted quantities (EQ)	Code: E0 Not permitted as Excepted Quantity
· UN "Model Regulation":	UN 1950 AEROSOLS, 2.1

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- **15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **Directive 2012/18/EU**
- **Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of lower-tier requirements** 150 t
- **Qualifying quantity (tonnes) for the application of upper-tier requirements** 500 t
- **REGULATION (EC) No 1907/2006 ANNEX XVII** Conditions of restriction: 3
- **National regulations:**
The product is subject to be labeled according with the prevailing version of the regulations on hazardous substances.
- **Information about limitation of use:** Employment restrictions concerning juveniles must be observed.
- **Other regulations, limitations and prohibitive regulations**
- **Substances of very high concern (SVHC) according to REACH, Article 57**
None of the ingredients is listed.
- **15.2 Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Relevant phrases**
H220 Extremely flammable gas.
H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H226 Flammable liquid and vapour.
H228 Flammable solid.
H280 Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated.
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312 Harmful in contact with skin.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H332 Harmful if inhaled.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)
IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA)
ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation
ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
IATA: International Air Transport Association
GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

(Contd. on page 11)

Safety data sheet
according to 1907/2006/EC, Article 31

Printing date 25.04.2019

Version number 6

Revision: 18.01.2019

Trade name: Flip-Flop ultra Lapis sunlight

(Contd. of page 10)

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
SVHC: Substances of Very High Concern
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
Flam. Gas 1: Flammable gases – Category 1
Aerosol 1: Aerosols – Category 1
Press. Gas (Comp.): Gases under pressure – Compressed gas
Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2
Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
Flam. Sol. 1: Flammable solids – Category 1
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
Eye Irrit. 2: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2
STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3
STOT RE 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 2
Asp. Tox. 1: Aspiration hazard – Category 1

· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**

GB